

89. SURAH AL-FAJR (THE DAWN)
(This Surah is Makkan, containing 30 verses and 1 section)

٨٩ سُورَةُ الْفَجْرِ مَكِّيَّةٌ ١٠
آيَاتُهَا ٣٠ رُكُوعُهَا ١

Allah's Name to commence with, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

89:1. By the oath of that dawn.

وَالْفَجْرِ ۝١

89:2. And by the ten nights.

وَلَيَالٍ عَشْرٍ ۝٢

89:3. And by the even and the odd.

وَالشَّفْعِ وَالْوَتْرِ ۝٣

89:4. And by the night when it departs.

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَسِرُّ ۝٤

89:5. Is there an oath in this for the intelligent person?

هَلْ فِي ذَلِكَ قَسَمٌ لِذِي حِجْرٍ ۝٥

89:6. Did you not see how your Lord dealt with (the nation of) 'Aad?

أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِعَادٍ ۝٦

89:7. The people of Iram (this is the name of a city) who were exceptionally tall.

إِرَامَ ذَاتِ الْعِمَادِ ۝٧

89:8. That the likes of whom were never born in the cities.

الَّتِي لَمْ يَخْلُقْ مِنْهَا فِي الْبِلَادِ ۝٨

89:9. And the (tribe of) Thamood, who carved out rocks in the valley.

وَتَشُودَ الَّذِينَ جَابُوا الصَّخِرَ بِالْوَادِ ۙ ۝٩

89:10. And Fir'aun, that he used to punish with pegs (by tying them onto them).

وَفِرْعَوْنَ ذِي الْأَوْتَادِ ۙ ۝١٠

89:11. (Those) who rebelled in the cities.

الَّذِينَ طَعَوْا فِي الْبِلَادِ ۙ ۝١١

89:12. And who then spread great turmoil in them.

فَاكْتَرُوا فِيهَا الْفُسَادَ ۙ ۝١٢

89:13. So, your Lord struck them hard with the whip of punishment.

فَصَبَّ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّكَ سَوْطَ عَذَابٍ ۙ ۝١٣

89:14. Indeed, nothing is hidden from the sight of your Lord.

إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَبِالْبُرُصَادِ ۙ ۝١٤

89:15. But man, whenever his Lord tests him by giving him honour and favour, so he then says, 'My Lord has honoured me.'

فَأَمَّا الْإِنْسَانُ إِذَا مَا ابْتَلَاهُ رَبُّهُ
فَاكْرَمَهُ وَنَعَّمَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّيَ
أَكْرَمَنِي ۙ ۝١٥

89:16. And if He tests him and restricts his livelihood upon him, so he says, 'My Lord has dishonoured me.'

وَأَمَّا إِذَا مَا ابْتَلَاهُ فَقَدَرَ عَلَيْهِ
رِزْقَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّيَ أَهَانَنِي ۙ ۝١٦

89:17. It is not so; rather, you do not honour the orphan.

كَلَّا بَلْ لَا تَكْرُمُونَ الْيَتِيمَ ۙ ۝١٧

89:18. And you do not urge one another to feed the needy.

وَلَا تَحْضُونَ عَلَىٰ طَعَامِ الْمَسْكِينِ ﴿١٨﴾

89:19. And you greedily consume the wealth of inheritance.

وَتَأْكُلُونَ التَّرَاثَ أَكْلًا لَّمًّا ﴿١٩﴾

89:20. And you exceedingly love wealth.

وَتُحِبُّونَ الْمَالَ حُبًّا جَمًّا ﴿٢٠﴾

89:21. Yes, certainly! When the earth is crushed and blown into bits and pieces.

كَلَّا إِذَا دُكَّتِ الْأَرْضُ دَكًّا دَكًّا ﴿٢١﴾

89:22. And when the command of your Lord comes, and the angels (come) in row upon row.

وَجَاءَ رَبُّكَ وَالْمَلَكُ صَفًّا صَفًّا ﴿٢٢﴾

89:23. And on that Day, Hell is brought (near), (then) on that Day, man will reflect, but where is the time now to reflect?

وَجَاءَ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ بِجَهَنَّمَ ۚ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَتَذَكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ وَأَنَّىٰ لَهُ الذِّكْرَىٰ ﴿٢٣﴾

89:24. He will say, 'Alas! Had I somehow sent some good deeds ahead during my lifetime.'

يَقُولُ يَلَيْتَنِي قَدَّمْتُ لِحَيَاتِي ﴿٢٤﴾

89:25. So, on that Day, no one punishes like His punishment.

فِيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يُعَذِّبُ عَذَابَهُ أَحَدٌ ﴿٢٥﴾

89:26. And no one binds like His binding.

وَلَا يُوثِقُ وَثَاقَهُ أَحَدٌ ﴿٢٦﴾

89:27. (It will be said to the pious) 'O satisfied soul.'

يَا أَيَّتُهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ ﴿٢٧﴾

89:28. 'Return towards your Lord, in the state that you are content with Him, and He is content with you.'

ارْجِعْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ رَاضِيَةً مَّرْضِيَةً ﴿٢٨﴾

89:29. 'Then enter (the ranks of) My chosen bondsmen.'

فَادْخُلْ فِي عِبَادِي ﴿٢٩﴾

89:30. 'And enter My Paradise.'

وَادْخُلْ جَنَّاتِي ﴿٣٠﴾

90. SURAH AL-BALAD (THE CITY)
(This Surah is Makkan, containing 20 verses and 1 section)

٩٠ سُورَةُ الْبَلَدِ مَكِّيَّةٌ ٣٥
آيَاتُهَا ٢٠ رُكُوعُهَا ١

Allah's Name to commence with, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

90:1. I swear an oath by this city (i.e. Makkah Mukarramah).

لَا أَقْسِمُ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ﴿١﴾

90:2. That (because) O Beloved, you are present in this city.

وَأَنْتَ حَلٌّ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ﴿٢﴾

90:3. And by the oath of your father Ibrahim, and by his progeny; that is you (O Beloved).

وَوَالِدٍ وَمَا وَلَدٍ ﴿٣﴾

90:4. We have certainly created mankind to remain in hardship.

لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ فِي كَبَدٍ ﴿٤﴾

90:5. Does man think that no one will ever have power over him?

أَيَحْسَبُ أَنْ لَنْ يُقَدِّرَ عَلَيْهِ أَحَدٌ ﴿٥﴾